

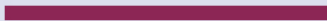
Controlled  
Airspace



Uncontrolled

**Altitude  $\geq$  18,000 feet MSL**

**Big cake** 

**Cake** 

**Drum** 

**Everything else**

**Ground up**

IFR only



Explicit Clearance; radio and transponder

Establish Comms; radio and transponder

Establish Comms; 2-way radio required

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